



中山醫學大學附設醫院
Chung Shan Medical University Hospital
癌症分期表

Lip and Oral Cavity Staging Form

CLINICAL	STAGE CATEGORY DEFINITIONS
	PRIMARY TUMOR(T)
TX	Primary tumor cannot be assessed
T0	No evidence of primary tumor
Tis	Carcinoma <i>in situ</i>
T1:	Tumor ≤ 2 cm, ≤ 5 mm depth of invasion(DOI) DOI is depth of invasion and not tumor thickness.
T2:	Tumor ≤ 2 cm, DOI >5 mm and ≤ 10 mm or tumor >2 cm but ≤ 4 cm, and ≤ 10 mm DOI.
T3:	Tumor >4 cm or any tumor > 10 mm DOI.
T4	Moderately advanced or very advanced local disease
T4a:	Moderately advanced local disease (lip)Tumor invades through cortical bone or involves the inferior alveolar nerve, floor of mouth, or skin of face(i.e.,chin or nose) (oral cavity) Tumor invades adjacent structures only(e.g., through cortical bone of the mandible or maxilla, or involves the maxillary sinus or skin of the face) Note:Superficial erosion of bone/tooth socket(alone) by a gingival primary is not sufficient to classify a tumor as T4.
T4b:	Very advanced local disease Tumor invades masticator space, pterygoid plates, or skull base and/or encases the internal carotid artery
	REGIONAL LYMPH NODES(N)
NX	Regional lymph nodes cannot be assessed
N0:	No regional lymph nodes metastasis
N1:	Metastasis in a single ipsilateral lymph node, 3cm or smaller in greatest dimension ENE(-)
N2	Metastasis in a single ipsilateral node larger than 3cm but not larger then 6 cm in greatest dimension and ENE(-); or metastasis in multiple ipsilateral lymph node,none larger than 6 cm in greatest dimension and ENE(-);or in bilateral or contralateral lymph nodes, none larger than 6 cm in greatest dimension and ENE(-)
N2a:	Metastasis in a single ipsilateral node larger than 3cm but not larger then 6 cm in greatest dimension and ENE(-)
N2b:	Metastasis in multiple ipsilateral node,none larger than 6 cm in greatest dimension and ENE(-)
N2c:	Metastasis in bilateral or contralateral lymph nodes, none larger than 6 cm in greatest dimension and ENE(-)
N3	Metastasis in a lymph node larger than 6 cm in greatest dimension and ENE(-);or metastasis in any node(s) and clinically overt ENE(+)
N3a:	Metastasis in a lymph node larger than 6 cm in greatest dimension and ENE(-)
N3b:	Metastasis in any node(s) and clinically overt ENE(+)
	DISTANT METASTASIS(M)
M0:	No distant metastasis



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M1: Distant metastasis

ANATOMIC STAGE • PROGNOSTIC GROUPS

CLINICAL				PATHOLOGIC			
GROUP	T	N	M	GROUP	T	N	M
0	Tis	N0	M0	0	Tis	N0	M0
I	T1	N0	M0	I	T1	N0	M0
II	T2	N0	M0	II	T2	N0	M0
III	T3/T1-3	N0-1	M0	III	T3/T1-3	N0-1	M0
IVA	T4a/T1-3	N0-2/N2	M0	IVA	T4a/T1-3	N0-2/N2	M0
IVB	Any T/T4b	N3/any N	M0	IVB	Any T/T4b	N3/any N	M0
IVC	Any T	Any N	M1	IVC	Any T	Any N	M1