



**中山醫學大學附設醫院**  
**Chung Shan Medical University Hospital**  
**癌症分期表**

**Bladder Staging Form**

CLINICAL	STAGE CATEGORY DEFINITIONS
PRIMARY TUMOR(T)	
<b>TX</b>	Primary tumor cannot be assessed
<b>T0</b>	No evidence of primary tumor
<b>Ta</b>	Non-invasive papillary carcinoma
<b>Tis</b>	Urothelial carcinoma <i>in situ</i> : “flat tumor”
<b>T1</b>	Tumor invades lamina propria (subepithelial connective tissue)
<b>T2</b>	Tumor invades muscularis propria
<b>pT2a</b>	Tumor invades superficial muscularis propria (inner half)
<b>pT2b</b>	Tumor invades deep muscularis propria (outer half)
<b>T3</b>	Tumor invades perivesical soft tissue
<b>pT3a</b>	Tumor invades perivesical soft tissue microscopically
<b>pT3b</b>	Tumor invades perivesical soft tissue macroscopically (extravesical mass)
<b>T4</b>	Extravesical tumor directly invades any of the following: prostatic stroma, seminal vesicles, uterus, vagina, pelvic wall, abdominal wall
<b>T4a</b>	Extravesical tumor invades directly into prostatic stroma, seminal vesicles, uterus, vagina
<b>T4b</b>	Extravesical tumor invades pelvic wall, abdominal wall
REGIONAL LYMPH NODES(N)	
<b>NX</b>	Lymph nodes cannot be assessed
<b>N0</b>	No lymph node metastasis
<b>N1</b>	Single regional lymph node metastasis in the true pelvis (perivesical, obturator, internal and external iliac, or sacral lymph node)
<b>N2</b>	Multiple regional lymph node metastasis in the true pelvis (perivesical, obturator, internal and external iliac, or sacral lymph node metastasis)
<b>N3</b>	Lymph node metastasis to the common iliac lymph nodes
DISTANT METASTASIS(M)	
<b>M0</b>	No distant metastasis
<b>M1</b>	Distant metastasis
<b>M1a</b>	Distant metastasis limited to lymph nodes beyond the common iliacs
<b>M1b</b>	Non-lymph node distant metastasis



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**ANATOMIC STAGE • PROGNOSTIC GROUPS**

CLINICAL				PATHOLOGIC			
GROUP	T	N	M	GROUP	T	N	M
<b>0a</b>	<b>Ta</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>	<b>0a</b>	<b>Ta</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>
<b>0is</b>	<b>Tis</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>	<b>0is</b>	<b>Tis</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>T1</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>T1</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>T2a</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>T2a</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>
	<b>T2b</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>		<b>T2b</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>
<b>IIIA</b>	<b>T3a,T3b,T4a</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>	<b>IIIA</b>	<b>T3a,T3b,T4a</b>	<b>N0</b>	<b>M0</b>
	<b>T1-T4a</b>	<b>N1</b>	<b>M0</b>		<b>T1-T4a</b>	<b>N1</b>	<b>M0</b>
<b>IIIB</b>	<b>T1-T4a</b>	<b>N2,N3</b>	<b>M0</b>	<b>IIIB</b>	<b>T1-T4a</b>	<b>N2,N3</b>	<b>M0</b>
<b>IVA</b>	<b>T4b</b>	<b>AnyN</b>	<b>M0</b>	<b>IVA</b>	<b>T4b</b>	<b>AnyN</b>	<b>M0</b>
	<b>AnyT</b>	<b>AnyN</b>	<b>M1a</b>		<b>AnyT</b>	<b>AnyN</b>	<b>M1a</b>
<b>IVB</b>	<b>AnyT</b>	<b>AnyN</b>	<b>M1b</b>	<b>IVB</b>	<b>AnyT</b>	<b>AnyN</b>	<b>M1b</b>

**HISTOLOGIC GRADE (G)**

<b>G</b>	<b>G Definition</b>
<b>LG</b>	Low-grade
<b>HG</b>	High-grade